

INITIATIVE 657

I, Ralph Munro, Secretary of State of the State of Washington and custodian of its seal, hereby certify that, according to the records on file in my office, the attached copy of Initiative Measure No. 657 to the People is a true and correct copy as it was received by this office.

1 AN ACT Relating to property taxes; adding new sections to chapter
2 84.36 RCW; adding a new section to chapter 84.40 RCW; and creating new
3 sections.

4 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF WASHINGTON:

5 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 1.** The intent of this act is to provide
6 property tax relief by setting base years for property tax valuation
7 computation, limiting property tax valuation increases to two percent
8 per year over the base year until ownership of the property changes,
9 limiting a taxing district to two percent tax growth per year,
10 eliminating portions of the state property tax, and limiting the tax
11 assessed on owner-occupied property claimed as a principal place of
12 residence.

13 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 2.** A new section is added to chapter 84.36 RCW
14 to read as follows:

15 Unless the context clearly requires otherwise, the definitions in
16 this section apply throughout this section and sections 3 and 4 of this
17 act.

18 (1) "Base value" means the following, as appropriate:

1 (a) The assessed value for 1992 determined under RCW 84.40.030 of
2 property acquired in or before 1992;

3 (b) The assessed value determined under RCW 84.40.030 of the
4 property for the year after 1992 in which the property is acquired; or

5 (c) The assessed true and fair value as determined under RCW
6 84.40.030 for all property that has changed or transferred ownership
7 since the last assessment.

8 (2)(a) "Adjusted value" means the lesser of the following:

9 (i) The assessed true and fair value of property, as determined
10 under RCW 84.40.030; or

11 (ii) The base value of the property increased on January 1st of
12 each year thereafter by a maximum of two percent, compounded annually,
13 plus the portion of the true and fair value attributable to any
14 construction or alteration not included in the most recent assessment,
15 other than improvements exempt under RCW 84.36.400 for the assessment
16 year.

17 (b) This subsection does not apply to special levies or levies
18 approved under RCW 84.55.050.

19 (3) "Change of ownership" and "transfer of ownership" are
20 equivalent, and mean a transfer of a present interest in real property,
21 including a transfer of the beneficial use of real property.

22 (a) "Change of ownership" and "transfer of ownership" include,
23 except as provided in (b) and (c) of this subsection:

24 (i) Contracting to convey the title to or ownership of real
25 property upon the fulfillment of one or more stated conditions if the
26 right to possession of the property is transferred currently;

27 (ii) The creation, transfer, or termination of a joint tenancy
28 interest;

29 (iii) The creation, transfer, or termination of a tenancy-in-common
30 interest;

31 (iv) The vesting of a right of possession or enjoyment of a
32 remainder or reversionary interest that occurs upon the termination of
33 a life estate or other similar precedent property interest;

34 (v) An interest that vests in persons other than the trustor if a
35 revocable trust becomes irrevocable; and

36 (vi) The transfer of stock of a cooperative housing corporation,
37 vested with legal title to real property, that conveys to the
38 transferee the exclusive right to occupancy and possession of the
39 property or a portion of the property.

(b) "Change of ownership" does not include:

(i) A transfer between coowners that results in a change in the method of holding title to the real property transferred without changing the proportional interests of the coowners in the real property, such as a partition of a tenancy-in-common;

(ii) A transfer for the purpose of merely perfecting title to the real property;

(iii) The creation, assignment, termination, or reconveyance of a security interest in real property; or the substitution of a trustee under a security instrument;

(iv) A transfer of real property by the trustor, or by the trustor's spouse, or by both, into a trust for so long as the transferor is the sole present beneficiary of the trust, or the trust is revocable; or a transfer of real property by a trustee of such a trust back to the trustor;

(v) A transfer of real property by an instrument whose terms reserve to the transferor an estate for years or an estate for life. However, the termination of such an estate for years or life estate constitutes a change of ownership; and

(vi) A transfer of real property between or among the same parties for the purpose of correcting or reforming a deed to express the true intention of the parties, if the original relationship between the grantor and grantee is not changed.

(c) "Change of ownership" also does not include an interspousal transfer of real property, including, but not limited to:

(i) Transfers to a trustee for the beneficial use of a spouse, or the surviving spouse of a deceased transferor, or by a trustee of the trust to the spouse of the trustor;

(ii) Transfers that take effect upon the death of a spouse;

(iii) Transfers to a spouse or former spouse in connection with a property settlement agreement or decree of dissolution of marriage or legal separation; and

(iv) The creation, transfer, or termination, solely between spouses, of a coowner's interest.

(4) "Reduction" and "exemption" are equivalent terms.

NEW SECTION. **Sec. 3.** A new section is added to chapter 84.36 RCW to read as follows:

1 (1) In addition to the limitations under this title, a specific
2 property tax reduction is created whereby:

3 (a)(i) The tax payable on property used as an owner-occupied
4 principal place of residence may not exceed one-half of one percent of
5 the property's adjusted value, as determined either under section 2 of
6 this act or by applicable law, or both; and

7 (ii) A taxing district may not increase the actual monetary
8 property tax assessed against property used as an owner-occupied
9 principal place of residence by more than an additional one-half of one
10 percent per year.

11 (b) That portion of the state tax levy derived from residential
12 property taxes for property used as an owner-occupied principal
13 residence is hereby eliminated.

14 (c) This subsection does not apply to special levies or levies
15 approved under RCW 84.55.050.

16 (2) The following specific conditions, as appropriate, must be
17 satisfied by an owner-occupant claiming reduction for a principal
18 residence under this section:

19 (a) The residence must be occupied by the person claiming reduction
20 under this section as a principal place of residence in the year in
21 which taxes are due;

22 (b) The claimant must notify the assessor in writing of the
23 claimant's request for a claim of reduction under this section for a
24 claim of reduction to be considered valid. The reduction shall be
25 effective from the date of filing of a request for the reduction at the
26 assessor's office by the claimant or the claimant's duly authorized
27 representative; and

28 (c) The person claiming reduction must have owned, at the time of
29 filing, the property in fee, as a life estate, or by contract as a
30 share in a cooperative housing association, corporation, or
31 partnership. A share in the ownership of the property in fee, as a
32 life estate, or by contract in a cooperative housing association,
33 corporation, or partnership representing a marital community or owned
34 by cotenants shall be deemed to be owned by each spouse or cotenant,
35 and a lease for life shall be deemed a life estate.

36 (3) Confinement of the claimant to a hospital or nursing home does
37 not disqualify the claim of reduction if:

38 (a) The residence is temporarily unoccupied;

1 (b) The residence is occupied by a person who is either or both a
2 spouse or a person financially dependent on the claimant for support;
3 or

4 (c) The residence is rented for the specific purpose of paying
5 nursing home or hospital costs.

6 (4) A person who is displaced from a principal residence may
7 transfer a claimed reduction status to a replacement residence.

8 (5) A claimed reduction continues annually until a change of
9 ownership of the affected property or until rescinded by the claimant.

10 (6) A claimant may not receive more than one active owner-occupant
11 reduction at any time. A new claim for such a reduction invalidates
12 any prior such reduction.

13 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 4.** A new section is added to chapter 84.40 RCW
14 to read as follows:

15 (1) All property tax assessments shall be computed using the
16 adjusted value of a property, as defined in section 2 of this act.

17 (2) On an annual basis, a taxing district may only collect the
18 lesser of the following:

19 (a) Tax revenue growth of two percent over the prior year's total
20 taxes, not to include new construction; or

21 (b) An amount not to exceed the change in value of the federal
22 consumer price index.

23 (3) The assessed value of new construction shall be added to the
24 amount derived under subsection (2) of this section.

25 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 5.** This act applies to taxes payable in 1997
26 and thereafter.

27 NEW SECTION. **Sec. 6.** Excess nonappropriated funds accumulated at
28 the state level shall be used to offset the effects of implementation
29 of this act.

--- END ---